1 2 3 4 5	Thomas Saenz (SBN 159430) Victor Viramontes (SBN 214158) MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL FUND 634 S. Spring Street, 11 th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90014 Telephone: (213) 629-2512 Facsimile: (213) 629-0266 Email: vviramontes@maldef.org	CONFORMED COPY OF ORIGINAL FILED Los Angeles Superior Court MAR 29 2012		
7		Jein A Giotza, Executive Officer/Digit By DOROTHY SWAIN		
8	Attorneys for Plaintiff	Seliciti Sham		
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10	IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA			
11	FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES			
12	REYMUNDO MARTINEZ,	Case No		
13	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES		
14 15	V.	(1) Employment Discrimination (Disability) [Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(a)]		
16	L.A. DESSERTS, INC (dba IVY AT THE SHORE and THE IVY) and DOES 1 to 20,	(2) Impermissible Non-Job Related Inquiry [Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(f)]		
17	inclusive	(3) Failure to Accommodate Disability [Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(m)]		
18	Defendants.	(4) Failure to Engage in the Interactive Process [Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(n)]		
19		(5) Termination in Violation of Public Policy		
20		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL		
21		Judge:		
22		Dept:		
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COMPLAINT

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PLAINTIFF Reymundo Martinez ("Martinez" or "Plaintiff") alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

This action seeks remedies for unlawful discrimination that Martinez experienced 1. in his position as a busser for L.A. Desserts, dba Ivy at the Shore or The Ivy, and Does 1 to 20, inclusive (collectively "The Ivy" or "Defendants"). In terminating Martinez, The Ivy discriminated against Martinez on the basis of disability.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- Venue is proper in this Court because the illegal acts against the Plaintiff took 2.. place in the County of Los Angeles. Defendant, The Ivy also maintains an office in this county.
 - The amount in controversy herein is within the jurisdiction of this Court. 3.

PARTIES

- Plaintiff Martinez is, and at all times mentioned herein, was an individual with a 4. physical disability and medical condition. Martinez is a resident of Los Angeles County, California. The Ivy employed Martinez in Los Angeles County, California, for approximately 5 months, until January 26, 2011. At all times during his employment Martinez was fully qualified for his position and was performing his job duties well. The Ivy subjected Martinez to discrimination on the basis of his physical disability and medical condition.
- Defendants are a for-profit business. Defendants operate at least two restaurants in Los Angeles County: The Ivy at 113 North Robertson Blvd., Los Angeles California, 90048, and Ivy at the Shore at 1535 Ocean Ave, Santa Monica, California, 90401.
- The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, associate, or 6. otherwise, and the true involvement of Defendants sued here as Does 1 through 20, inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiff who therefore sues these Defendants by fictitious names and will amend this Complaint to show the true names, capacities and involvement when ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and alleges that each of the Defendants designated as a Doe is responsible in some manner for the events and happenings referred to here, and that Plaintiff's injuries and damages were proximately caused by these Defendants.

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FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 7. On or about August 20, 2010, The Ivy hired Martinez as a busser.
- 8. At all times during his employment Martinez was fully qualified for his position and was performing his job duties well.
- 9. In or about December 2010, Martinez was diagnosed with a physical disability and medical condition. Martinez began taking medication to treat his physical disability and medical condition on or about January 15, 2011. The medication caused side effects. On or about January 17, 2011, Martinez requested the day off from work because of the side effects. On or about January 18, management called Martinez in to work, Martinez reported to work, and the side effects of Martinez's medical treatment prevented him from finishing the shift. Management deceived Martinez to take the rest of the week off.
- 10. On or about January 21, 2011, Martinez provided Human Resources with medical documentation from his doctor. The doctor requested that The Ivy "please facilitate patient request on work schedule change." Additionally, the doctor explained that Martinez could perform his functions despite his "chronic medical condition requiring on-going life long treatment." The doctor noted that Martinez may "experience side effects with medication."
 - 11. The Ivy asked Martinez to identify the nature of his disability.
 - 12. The Ivy did not accommodate Martinez's requests for accommodation.
 - 13. The Ivy failed to engage in the interactive process.
- 14. On January 26, 2011, The Ivy terminated Martinez alleging he was unable to professionally carry out his duties. The termination letter was the first time Martinez received negative feedback regarding his work performance.

EXHAUSTION OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS

15. Plaintiff timely exhausted his administrative remedies by filing complaints against The Ivy with the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing (DFEH) and thereafter received right-to-sue notices.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION 1 2 **Employment Discrimination (Disability)** 3 Violation of Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(a) 4 (By Plaintiff against all Defendants) Plaintiff incorporates all preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein. 5 16. During the course of his employment with The Ivy, Plaintiff suffered from a 6 17. serious physical disability and medical condition that requires ongoing treatment and limited 7 major life activities. Plaintiff's condition falls under the definition of "disability" under 8 9 California law. The Ivy knew that Plaintiff had a physical disability and medical condition. 10 18. Plaintiff was able to perform the essential job duties with reasonable 11 19. accommodation for his physical disability and medical condition. At all times during his 12 13 employment, Plaintiff was otherwise qualified to do his job. The Ivy discriminated against Plaintiff based on his physical disability and/or 14 20. 15 medical condition. The Ivy subjected Plaintiff to differential treatment in the terms and conditions of 16 21. his employment because of his physical disability and/or medical condition. 17 18 The Ivy terminated Plaintiff because of his physical disability and/or medical 22. 19 condition. As a result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered damages including 20 23. economic losses and emotional distress, in an amount to be determined at trial. 21 The Ivy's actions were willful, malicious, fraudulent, and oppressive, and were 22 24. committed with the wrongful intent to injure Plaintiff and in conscious disregard of Plaintiff's 23 24 rights. 25 // 26 // 27 //

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SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Impermissible Non-Job Related Inquiry

Violation of Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(f)

- 25. Plaintiff incorporates all preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 26. During the course of his employment with The Ivy, Plaintiff suffered from a serious physical disability and medical condition that requires ongoing treatment and limited major life activities. Plaintiff's condition falls under the definition of "disability" under California law.
 - 27. The Ivy knew that Plaintiff had a physical_disability and/or medical condition.
- 28. Plaintiff was able to perform the essential job duties with reasonable accommodation for his physical disability and medical condition. At all times during his employment, Plaintiff was otherwise qualified to do his job.
- 29. The Ivy made non-job related inquires regarding the nature and severity of his disability and/or medical condition.
- 30. As a result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered damages including economic losses and emotional distress, in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 31. The Ivy's actions were willful, malicious, fraudulent, and oppressive, and were committed with the wrongful intent to injure Plaintiff and in conscious disregard of Plaintiff's rights.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

Failure to Accommodate Disability

Violation of Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(m)

- 32. Plaintiff incorporates all preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 33. During the course of his employment with The Ivy, Plaintiff suffered from a serious physical disability and medical condition that requires ongoing treatment and limited major life activities. Plaintiff's condition falls under the definition of "disability" under California law.

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- 34. The Ivy knew that Plaintiff had a physical disability and medical condition.
- 35. Plaintiff was able to perform the essential job duties with reasonable accommodation for his physical disability and medical condition. At all times during his employment, Plaintiff was otherwise qualified to do his job.
 - 36. The Ivy failed to reasonably accommodate Plaintiff.
- 37. As a result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered damages including economic losses and emotional distress, in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 38. The Ivy's actions were willful, malicious, fraudulent, and oppressive, and were committed with the wrongful intent to injure Plaintiff and in conscious disregard of Plaintiff's rights.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Failure to Engage in the Interactive Process

Violation of Cal. Gov. Code § 12940(n)

- 39. Plaintiff incorporates all preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 40. During the course of his employment with The Ivy, Plaintiff suffered from a serious physical disability and medical condition that requires ongoing treatment and limited major life activities. Plaintiff's condition falls under the definition of "disability" under California law.
 - 41. The Ivy knew that Plaintiff had a physical disability and medical condition.
- 42. Plaintiff was able to perform the essential job duties with reasonable accommodation for his physical disability and medical condition. At all times during his employment, Plaintiff was otherwise qualified to do his job.
- 43. Plaintiff attempted to obtain reasonable accommodations. Plaintiff was willing to participate in the interactive process to determine reasonable accommodation.
- 44. The Ivy failed to engage in a timely good-faith interactive process with Plaintiff to determine an effective reasonable accommodation.

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- 45. As a result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered damages including economic losses and emotional distress, in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 46. The Ivy's actions were willful, malicious, fraudulent, and oppressive, and were committed with the wrongful intent to injure Plaintiff and in conscious disregard of Plaintiff's rights.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Termination in Violation of Public Policy

- 47. Plaintiff incorporates all preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 48. During the course of his employment with The Ivy, Plaintiff suffered from a serious physical disability and medical condition that requires ongoing treatment and limited major life activities. Plaintiff's condition falls under the definition of "disability" under California law.
 - 49. The Ivy knew that Plaintiff had a physical disability and medical condition.
- 50. Plaintiff was able to perform the essential job duties with reasonable accommodation for his physical disability and medical condition. At all times during his employment, Plaintiff was otherwise qualified to do his job.
- 51. By engaging in the conduct set forth above, The Ivy illegally and wrongfully terminated Plaintiff's employment on the basis of his disability, denied Plaintiff reasonable accommodation, failed to engage in the interactive process, and made non-job related disability inquiries. The Ivy's acts were in violation of public policy of the State of California as evidenced in Article I, § 1, of the California Constitution, as well as enactment of the California Fair Employment House Act (Cal. Gov. Code § 12900, et seq.).
- 52. As a result of The Ivy's conduct, Plaintiff has suffered damages including economic losses and emotional distress, in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 53. The Ivy's actions were willful, malicious, fraudulent, and oppressive, and were committed with the wrongful intent to injure Plaintiff and in conscious disregard of Plaintiff's rights.

1	,	JURY DEMAND	
2	54.	Plaintiff demands a trial by jury.	
3	PRAYER FOR RELIEF		
4	WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for relief as follows:		
5	55.	For general damages according to proof;	
6	56.	For special damages according to proof;	
7	57.	For punitive damages for each cause of action;	
8	58.	For the cost of suit;	
9	59.	For interest at the maximum legal rate on all sums awarded;	
10	60.	For reasonable attorney fees and expenses of this litigation;	
11	61.	For any additional and further relief this Court deems proper.	
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