Thomas A. Saenz (SBN 159430) 1 Juan Rodriguez (SBN 282081) MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE 2 AND EDUCATIONAL FUND 634 S. Spring Street, 11th Floor 3 Los Angeles, CA 90014 Telephone: (213) 629-2512 4 Facsimile: (213) 629-0266 Email: tsaenz@maldef.org 5 irodriguez@maldef.org 6 Attorneys for Plaintiffs 7 8 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 9 FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES 10 JANE DOE, an individual; K. D., a minor, by and Case No. 11 through her guardian ad litem, Jane Doe; L. D., a minor, by and through her guardian ad litem, Jane 12 Doe; M. D., a minor, by and through her guardian OF MANDATE ad litem, Jane Doe; EVA DEL RIO, an individual; 13 Plaintiffs, 14 19831 vs. 15 PASADENA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT: 16 JUAN RUELAS, in his individual and official capacities as principal of Madison Elementary 17 School; MARIA REINA, in her individual and official capacities; BRIAN MCDONALD, in his [Cal. Ed. Code § 220] 18 individual and official capacities; ELIZABETH POMEROY, in her individual capacity; SCOTT 19 PHELPS, in his individual capacity; PATRICK CAHALAN, in his individual capacity; **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL** 20 KIMBERLY KENNE, in her individual capacity; ROY BOULGHOURHIAN, in his individual 21 capacity; LAWRENCE TORRES, in his individual Judge: capacity; ELIZABETH PALOMARES, in her 22 individual capacity; and DOES 1 to 10, inclusive, Dept: 23 Defendants. 24 25 26 27 28

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ORIGINAL FILED
Superior Court Of California
County Of Los Angeles

AUG 22 2017

Sherri R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk By: Charlie L. Coleman, Deputy

BS 170585

COMPLAINT AND PETITION FOR WRIT

- (1) Violation of the Fourteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution [42 U.S.C § 1983]
- (2) First Amendment Retaliation [42 U.S.C §
- (3) Violation of Procedural Due Process under the Fourteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution [42 U.S.C § 1983], and Article I, § 7 of the California Constitution
- (4) Race and National Origin Discrimination
- (5) Unruh Civil Rights Act [Cal. Civ. Code § 51]
- (6) Writ of Mandate [Cal. Civ. Code § 1085]

Plaintiffs parent Jane Doe; students K. D., L. D., and M. D.; and caretaker Eva Del Rio (collectively "Plaintiffs") complain and allege as follows:

INTRODUCTION

- 1. This action seeks remedies for Defendants school district and school officials' unlawful discrimination and civil rights violations at Pasadena Unified School District ("PUSD" or "District") against Plaintiff students attending District schools, students' mother, and the caretaker of a former student.
- 2. Defendant principal of Madison Elementary School ("School") Juan Ruelas and Defendant School employee Maria Reina made immigration enforcement-related threats to mother and/or caretaker Plaintiffs. Defendants PUSD, its Superintendent, and individual Board Members failed to investigate Plaintiff Jane Doe's formal complaint concerning Principal Ruelas's threat, as required under State law and District procedures; instead they gave notice and a copy of the complaint, and referred the matter to, Principal Ruelas himself, the administrator who made the threat. Principal Ruelas subsequently retaliated against Plaintiff Jane Doe for having complained about his threat to PUSD.
- 3. Student Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. seek damages from Defendants for violation of their (1) Equal Protection Rights under the Fourteenth Amendment. Plaintiff parent Jane Doe seeks damages from Defendants Principal Ruelas and District Community Liaison Palomares for (2) First Amendment retaliation, and (3) from Defendants PUSD, Ruelas, and McDonald for violation of procedural due process rights under the United States Constitution and California Constitution. Plaintiff parent Jane Doe seeks declaratory and injunctive relief for (4) Race and National Origin Discrimination in violation of Cal. Ed. Code § 220, and (5) violation of the Unruh Civil Rights Act. Plaintiff caretaker Eva Del Rio also seeks declaratory and injunctive relief for violation of the Unruh Civil Rights Act. Plaintiff parent Jane Doe seeks (6) a writ of mandamus under Cal Civ. Code § 1085. Plaintiffs do not seek damages for claims (4) through (6).

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

4. Jurisdiction and venue are proper in this Court because all of the claims alleged here arose in the City of Pasadena, located in the County of Los Angeles, in the State of California.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff K. D. is a Latina minor and resident of Los Angeles County. At all relevant times, Plaintiff K. D. attended Madison Elementary School, a school within PUSD. Plaintiff K.D. sues under a fictitious name.
- 6. Plaintiff L. D. is a Latina minor and resident of Los Angeles County. At all relevant times, Plaintiff L. D. attended Madison Elementary School, a school within PUSD. Plaintiff L.D. sues under a fictitious name.
- 7. Plaintiff M. D. is a Latina minor and resident of Los Angeles County. At all relevant times, Plaintiff M. D. attended Marshall Fundamental Secondary School, a school within PUSD. Plaintiff M.D. sues under a fictitious name.
- 8. Plaintiff parent Jane Doe is a Latina resident of Los Angeles County. Plaintiff Jane Doe is Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D.'s mother and *guardian ad litem*. Plaintiff Jane Doe sues under a fictitious name.
- 9. Plaintiff caretaker Eva Del Rio is a Latina resident of Los Angeles County. At all relevant times, she was caretaker of a child who attended Madison Elementary School, a school within PUSD.
- 10. Defendant PUSD is a local education agency and a school district duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of California. The District is charged with providing a public education and education-related services to all school-aged children residing within its district boundaries. PUSD is a recipient of state funds.
- 11. Defendants Elizabeth Pomeroy, Scott Phelps, Patrick Cahalan, Kimberly Kenne, Roy Boulghourjian, and Lawrence Torres (collectively, "PUSD Board"), were, at all relevant times, members of the PUSD Board of Education. The PUSD Board is charged with overseeing PUSD and securing its compliance with state and federal laws regarding the education of its students. Each member of the PUSD Board is sued in his or her individual capacity.
- 12. Defendant Juan Ruelas was, at all relevant times, principal of Madison Elementary School in PUSD. As principal of the School, he was charged with managing the day-to-day operations at the School, and overseeing PUSD's compliance with state and federal laws regarding the education

of its students in educational activities at Madison Elementary School. Principal Ruelas is sued in his official and individual capacities.

- 13. Defendant Superintendent Brian McDonald was, at all relevant times, the superintendent of PUSD. As superintendent of the District, he is charged with overseeing PUSD and ensuring its compliance with state and federal laws regarding education of its students. Superintendent McDonald is sued in his individual and official capacities.
- 14. On information and belief, Defendant Maria Reina was, at all relevant times, employed as a "Noon Aide" at Madison Elementary School by Defendant PUSD.
- 15. On information and belief, Defendant Elizabeth Palomares was, at all relevant times, employed as a District Community Liaison by Defendant PUSD.
- 16. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, or associate, and the true involvement of Defendants sued here as Does 1 thorough 10, inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiffs, who therefore sue these Defendants by fictitious names and will amend this Complaint to show the true names, capacities, and involvement when ascertained. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and allege that each of the Defendants designated as a Doe is responsible in some manner for the events and happenings referred to here, and that Plaintiffs' injuries and damages were in part caused by these Defendants.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 17. At all relevant times to this action, Plaintiff caretaker Del Rio was a caretaker to a child attending Madison Elementary School. Plaintiff caretaker Del Rio dropped off the child at the School as part of her caretaking duties.
- 18. On a weekday during the week commencing August 24, 2015, Plaintiff Del Rio attempted to drop off the child in her care at one of the School's entrances. When she knocked on the closed entrance door, Defendant Ruelas opened the door and threatened Plaintiff Del Rio that he would report her to federal Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE") if she ever knocked on the entrance door again.

- 19. On or about August 25, 2015, Plaintiff Jane Doe met with Principal Ruelas and expressed concern regarding an apparent new School practice that involved throwing away students' lunches if not consumed in a short period of time.
- 20. During that meeting, Plaintiff Jane Doe informed Defendant Ruelas that she would file a formal complaint with the District concerning the School's lunchtime practice if he did not address her concern.
- 21. In response, Defendant Ruelas threatened to send ICE to Madison Elementary School if Plaintiff Jane Doe filed a complaint against him with the PUSD, laughed at her, and then walked away.
- 22. The events that occurred on or about August 25, 2015 have caused Plaintiff Jane Doe emotional distress.
- 23. On or about September 24, 2015, Plaintiff Jane Doe described the events that occurred on or about August 25, 2015, including Defendant Ruelas's threat to call ICE, to the PUSD Board during the public comment period of the Board's meeting.
- 24. On information and belief, Defendants Superintendent Brian McDonald and each individual member of the PUSD Board witnessed or have knowledge of Plaintiff Jane Doe's September 24, 2015 comments at the PUSD Board meeting.
- 25. On or about September 29, 2015, Plaintiff Jane Doe filed a formal complaint under PUSD Uniform Complaint Procedures with Defendant PUSD (the "District Complaint"); the complaint alleged race-based discrimination and complained that Defendant Ruelas threatened to send immigration enforcement to the School if she filed a complaint against him.
- 26. On or about October 22, 2015, Defendant PUSD's Human Resources office sent Plaintiff Jane Doe a letter asserting that her District Complaint did not fall within coverage of the Uniform Complaint Procedures ("PUSD Letter").
- 27. The PUSD Letter further stated that the District referred Plaintiff Jane Doe's District Complaint to Defendant Ruelas, the principal whom she complained about; that the District gave Defendant Ruelas a copy of the District Complaint; and that Defendant Ruelas would contact Plaintiff Jane Doe shortly.

- 28. On or about October or November 2015, Plaintiff Jane Doe met with Defendant Palomares and Defendant Ruelas to discuss Plaintiff Jane Doe's complaints concerning Defendant Ruelas.
- 29. During that meeting, Defendant Palomares asserted that Defendant Ruelas made no immigration enforcement-related threats to Plaintiff Jane Doe.
- 30. At the meeting, Defendant Palomares told Plaintiff Jane Doe that she was "defaming" Defendant Ruelas and that Defendant Ruelas could take action against Plaintiff Jane Doe.
- 31. Plaintiff Jane Doe left that meeting feeling intimidated, humiliated and emotionally distressed. On information and belief, Defendants PUSD and principal Ruelas implicitly threatened legal action against Plaintiff Jane Doe in order to stop her from describing to others Defendant Ruelas's threat to call ICE if she complained to the District about him.
- 32. Prior to the 2015-16 school year, Plaintiff Jane Doe had for years volunteered at Madison Elementary School without any problems. She had also, for years, participated in family and/or community engagement events held at the School.
- 33. In or about October or November 2015, PUSD notified Plaintiff Jane Doe that she passed a District background check and had been approved to volunteer at the District for the 2015-16 school year.
- 34. Beginning in or about November 2015, and following Plaintiff Jane Doe's meeting with the PUSD representative and Defendant Ruelas, Plaintiff Jane Doe, on multiple occasions, went to Madison Elementary School and reported to its volunteer coordinator so that she could perform volunteering duties at the School. In each instance, the volunteer coordinator informed Plaintiff Jane Doe that a list of approved parent volunteers had not yet been created and that she therefore could not yet volunteer at the School.
- 35. Plaintiff Jane Doe observed others volunteering at the School during some of the period of time during which the School's volunteer coordinator told Plaintiff Jane Doe that a list of approved volunteer coordinators had not yet been developed.

- 36. On information and belief, Defendant Ruelas barred Plaintiff Jane Doe from volunteering at the School in the 2015-16 school year for having complained to the District about his threat to call ICE.
- 37. On or about September or October 2016, Plaintiff Jane Doe reported to Madison Elementary School's volunteer coordinator and submitted paperwork to renew her permission from PUSD to volunteer for the 2016-17 school year.
- 38. On or about September or October 2016, the Madison Elementary School's volunteer coordinator called Plaintiff Jane Doe and told her that she could not volunteer at the School because Defendant Ruelas did not want her to volunteer.
- 39. On information and belief, Defendant Ruelas barred Plaintiff Jane Doe from volunteering at Madison Elementary School in the 2016-17 school year because she complained to the District about his threat to call ICE.
- 40. Plaintiff Jane Doe did not volunteer at Madison Elementary School during the 2015-16 and 2016-17 school years, as she had in prior years, except that during the 2015-16 school year, Plaintiff Jane Doe volunteered in a distinct program located on Madison Elementary School grounds because she did not have to report to the School's volunteer coordinator in order to do so.
- 41. On information and belief, PUSD does not have established procedures for challenging decisions to bar parents from volunteering at PUSD schools.
- 42. Commencing in the fall 2015 semester, Plaintiff Jane Doe decreased her participation in family engagement events at the School to reduce the risk of retaliation or follow-through on Defendant Ruelas's threat to call ICE.
- 43. Plaintiff Jane Doe's inability to volunteer at Madison Elementary School and decreased participation in family and community engagement events at the School because of fear that Defendant Ruelas may call ICE, have caused her emotional distress.
- 44. On or about December 22, 2016, during the public comment portion of a PUSD Board meeting, Plaintiff Jane Doe informed the PUSD Board that she was offended that the District responded to her complaint about Defendant Ruelas's threat to call ICE to the School by referring her complaint to Defendant Ruelas, the very principal who was the subject of her complaint.

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- 45. Minutes later, Defendant Reina, who, on information and belief, was employed at the time as a "Noon Aide" at the School, told the PUSD Board that she wanted to call immigration enforcement on Plaintiff Jane Doe.
- 46. As Defendant Reina stated that she wanted to call immigration enforcement on Plaintiff Jane Doe, she pointed at Plaintiff Jane Doe and called her by her true name.
- 47. On information and belief, Defendant Superintendent McDonald and each individual member of the PUSD Board, witnessed or have knowledge of Plaintiff Jane Doe's and Defendant Reina's comments at the December 22, 2016 PUSD Board meeting, and made no effort to address Defendant Reina's immigration enforcement statements at the Board meeting.
- 48. Student Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. have knowledge of the immigration threat Defendant Ruelas made to their mother.
- 49. Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. have knowledge of the immigration enforcement comments Defendant Reina made at the December 22, 2016 PUSD Board meeting.
 - 50. Plaintiff K. D. has suffered emotional distress as a result of Defendants' actions.
 - 51. Plaintiff L. D. has suffered emotional distress as a result of Defendants' actions.
 - 52. Plaintiff M. D. has suffered emotional distress as a result of Defendants' actions.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Discrimination Against Minors Based on Perceived Immigration Status (Violation of Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. Against Defendants Ruelas, Reina, Palomares, Superintendent McDonald, and Each Individual Member of the PUSD Board, in his or her individual capacity

- 53. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all previous allegations.
- 54. Defendants violated the provisions of the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution as articulated in *Plyler v. Doe*, 457 U.S. 202 (1982), and 42 U.S.C. § 1983, which together prohibit discrimination based, in whole or in part, upon a minor's or minor's guardian's actual or perceived immigration status, by persons acting under color of state law.
- 55. Minor Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. are Latina, as is their mother and guardian ad litem, Plaintiff Jane Doe.

- 56. Defendants Principal Ruelas, Noon Aide Reina, District Community Liaison Palomares, Superintendent McDonald, and each individual member of the PUSD Board acted under color of state law when they treated student Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D., and their mother Jane Doe differently based on Plaintiff Jane Doe's perceived immigration status, and discriminated against Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. in violation of their rights under the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983.
- 57. The actions of Defendants Ruelas, Reina, Palomares, Superintendent McDonald, and each individual member of the PUSD Board discouraged K. D.'s, L. D.'s, and M. D.'s participation in educational activities.
- 58. Defendants Superintendent McDonald and each individual member of the PUSD Board knew, or should have known, of Defendant Ruelas's and Reina's wrongful and intentional conduct in violation of Plaintiffs K. D.'s, L. D.'s, and M. D.'s rights.
- 59. Defendants Superintendent McDonald and each individual member of the PUSD Board knew or should have known that Defendants Ruelas's and Reina's conduct created a substantial risk of harm to Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D.
- 60. Defendants Superintendent McDonald and each individual member of the PUSD Board disregarded that risk by impliedly approving Defendants Ruelas's and Reina's wrongful conduct, failing to prevent or correct the wrongful conduct, and/or through their own intentional affirmative conduct.
- 61. The wrongful acts of Defendants Ruelas, Reina, Palomares, Superintendent McDonald, and each individual member of the PUSD Board caused Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. to suffer injury, damage, loss or harm.
- 62. Defendants Ruelas's and Reina's discrimination subjected Plaintiffs K. D., L. D., and M. D. to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard for their rights, and was so wretched that it would be looked down upon and despised by ordinary decent people.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION First Amendment Retaliation (42 U.S.C. § 1983)

Plaintiff Jane Doe Against Defendants Ruelas and Palomares, in his or her individual capacity

- 63. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all previous allegations.
- 64. Plaintiff Jane Doe engaged in constitutionally protected activity when she expressed her parental concerns about Madison Elementary School's practices, Defendant Ruelas's behavior, and the adequacy of PUSD's response to her complaints, including when she filed the District Complaint with the PUSD.
- 65. Defendant Ruelas retaliated against Plaintiff Jane Doe, at least in part, because she engaged in protected activity, including by threatening to call ICE to the School and by prohibiting her from volunteering at the School.
- 66. Defendant Ruelas's acts would likely have deterred a person of ordinary firmness from engaging in the protected activity that Plaintiff Jane Doe engaged in.
- 67. Defendant Ruelas's actions subjected Plaintiff Jane Doe to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard for her rights, and was so wretched that it would be looked down upon and despised by ordinary decent people.
- 68. Defendant Palomares retaliated against Plaintiff Jane Doe, at least in part, because she engaged in protected activity, including by asserting that Plaintiff Jane Doe was defaming Defendant Ruelas.
- 69. Defendant Palomares's acts would likely have deterred a person of ordinary firmness from engaging in the protected activity that Plaintiff Jane Doe engaged in.
- 70. Plaintiff Jane Doe suffered injury, damage, loss or harm as a result of Defendants Ruelas's and Palomares's acts.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of Procedural Due Process Under the Fourteenth Amendment (and 42 U.S.C. § 1983), and California Constitution (Article I, § 7)

Plaintiff Jane Doe against PUSD, Defendant Ruelas, in his individual capacity, and against Defendant McDonald, in his individual and official capacity

- 71. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all previous allegations.
- 72. The Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States

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Constitution and Article I,§7 of the California Constitution prohibit Defendants from depriving any person of life, liberty or process without due process of law.

- 73. Plaintiff Jane Doe has a liberty interest in volunteering at Madison Elementary School, where her children attend school.
- 74. Defendant Ruelas, while acting under color of State law, deprived Plaintiff Jane Doe of such interest by failing to provide her with any notice of and opportunity to be heard concerning his decision to bar Plaintiff Jane Doe from volunteering at the School.
- 75. Defendant Ruelas intentionally deprived Plaintiff Jane Doe of her due process rights, and did so without lawful justification.
- 76. Defendant McDonald, while acting under color of State law, deprived Plaintiff Jane Doe of her liberty interest in volunteering at the School by failing to provide her with any notice of and opportunity to be heard concerning Defendant Ruelas's decision to bar Plaintiff Jane Doe from volunteering at the School.
- 77. Pasadena Unified School District deprived Plaintiff Jane Doe of her liberty interest in volunteering at the School by failing to provide her with any notice of and opportunity to be heard concerning Defendant Ruelas's decision to bar Plaintiff Jane Doe from volunteering at the School.
- 78. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Ruelas's acts, Plaintiff Jane Doe suffered a loss of liberty interests.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION Race and National Origin Discrimination (Cal. Ed. Code § 220)

Plaintiff Jane Doe against PUSD

- 79. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all previous allegations.
- 80. Defendant PUSD is, and at all relevant times to this action, was a recipient of state funds.
- 81. Plaintiff Jane Doe is and was, at all material times, Latina and of Latino/Hispanic national origin.
- 82. Plaintiff Jane Doe was harmed by being subjected to harassment by Defendants Ruelas and Reina.

- 83. Defendants Ruelas's and Reina's harassment discriminated against Plaintiff Jane Doe based on her race and national origin.
- 84. Defendant PUSD had actual knowledge of the harassment Plaintiff Jane Doe was subjected to and acted with deliberate indifference in the face of that knowledge.
- 85. Defendant PUSD's response to this harassment was plainly unreasonable in light of all the known circumstances.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of Unruh Civil Rights Act (Cal. Civ. Code § 51, et seq.)

Plaintiffs Jane Doe and Eva Del Rio against Defendant Ruelas, in his official capacity; Plaintiff

Jane Doe against Defendant Reina, in her official capacity

- 86. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all previous allegations.
- 87. Plaintiffs Jane Doe and Eva Del Rio are and were, at all material times, Latinas and of Latino/Hispanic national origin.
- 88. Defendants' actions violated the provisions of the California Unruh Civil Rights Act, Cal. Civil Code Section 51, which states that all persons within the state of California are "free and equal" and that no matter what their "race," "national origin," or "immigration status," they are entitled "to the full and equal accommodations, advantages, facilities, privileges, or services in all business establishments of every kind whatsoever." The PUSD is a "business establishment" for purposes of the Unruh Civil Rights Act.
- 89. Defendant Ruelas discriminated against Plaintiff Del Rio by depriving her of the full and equal accommodations at, advantages of, facilities of, privileges of, and/or services at PUSD.
- 90. Plaintiff Del Rio's race or ethnicity, national origin, and perceived immigration status were a motivating factor for this discrimination. That discrimination was arbitrary.
 - 91. Plaintiff Del Rio was harmed by Defendant Ruelas's conduct.
- 92. Defendant Ruelas discriminated against Plaintiff Jane Doe by depriving her of the full and equal accommodations at, advantages of, facilities of, privileges of, and/or services at PUSD.
- 93. Plaintiff Jane Doe's race or ethnicity, national origin, and perceived immigration status were a motivating factor for this discrimination. That discrimination was arbitrary.

- 94. Defendant Reina discriminated against Plaintiff Jane Doe by depriving her of the full and equal accommodations at, advantages of, facilities of, privileges of, and/or services at PUSD.
- 95. Plaintiff Jane Doe's race or ethnicity, national origin and perceived immigration status were a motivating factor for this discrimination. That discrimination was arbitrary.
 - 96. Plaintiff Jane Doe was harmed by Defendants Ruelas's and Reina's conduct.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION Writ of Mandate (Cal. Code of Civ. Proc. § 1085)

Plaintiff Petitioner Jane Doe Against Defendant Respondent PUSD

- 97. Plaintiff Jane Doe realleges and incorporates by reference all previous allegations.
- 98. Defendant PUSD has a clear and present ministerial duty to investigate complaints alleging failure to comply with applicable state and federal laws, discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and/or bullying; ensure that complainants are protected from retaliation; and ensure that the identity of a complainant alleging discrimination, harassment, intimidation or bullying remain confidential as appropriate. CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 5, §§ 4620-4621.
 - 99. Defendant PUSD failed and is failing to comply with those duties and obligations.
- 100. Plaintiff Jane Doe has been harmed as a result of Defendant PUSD's failure to comply with its statutory duties and obligations.
- 101. Plaintiff Jane Doe has no clear and present alternative remedy available to her with respect to Defendant PUSD's failure to comply with its statutory duties.
- 102. Plaintiff Jane Doe has a special interest in Defendant PUSD's compliance with its statutory duties and obligations as they relate to her complaint concerning Defendant Ruelas.
- 103. Plaintiff Jane Doe filed a timely complaint with PUSD under its Uniform Complaint Procedures guidelines, which, on information and belief, the District adopted under California Code of Regulations, Title 5 Sections 4600-4687. Defendant PUSD notified Plaintiff Jane Doe that her complaint did not fall within Uniform Complaint Procedures guidelines.
- 104. On information and belief, PUSD did not investigate the allegations of Plaintiff Jane Doe's complaint, and did not issue any appealable findings or conclusions.
 - 105. Plaintiff Jane Doe has exhausted administrative remedies available to her.

JURY DEMAND

106. Plaintiffs demand a trial by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for relief as follows:

- 107. For general damages, according to proof, on each cause of action for which such damages are available;
- 108. For punitive damages, according to proof, on each cause of action for which such damages are available;
 - 109. For injunctive relief as necessary to:
 - (a) Enjoin Juan Ruelas and Maria Reina from making any immigration enforcement-related threats to any student or parent or caretaker of a student attending a PUSD school.
 - (b) Order PUSD to investigate any complaints alleging threats or inquiries relating to immigration status.
 - (c) Enjoin PUSD from referring any complaints alleging threats or inquiries relating to immigration status to individuals alleged to have made such threats or inquiries.
 - (d) Enjoin PUSD from providing copies of any complaints alleging threats or inquiries relating to immigration status to individuals alleged to have made such threats or inquiries.
 - (e) Enjoin PUSD from revealing the identity of complainants alleging inquiries or threats relating to immigration status to individuals alleged to have made such threats or inquiries;
- 110. For entry of a writ of mandate directing PUSD to comply with their mandatory statutory duties alleged in this complaint, including that it investigate the allegations in Plaintiff Jane Doe's District Complaint;

- 111. For declaratory judgment that the actions complained of in this complaint are unlawful and violate the equal protection and due process protections of the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution;
 - 112. For pre-judgment and post-judgment interest according to law;
- 113. For reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in this action on those causes of action for which such fees are recoverable under the law;
 - 114. For costs of suit incurred in this action; and
 - 115. For such other and further relief as the Court deems proper and just.

Dated: August 21, 2017

MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE AND EDUCATION FUND, INC.

Juan Rodriguez

Attorney for Plaintiffs

VERIFICATION

- I, Jane Doe, declare and say:
- 1. I am a Plaintiff/Petitioner in the above-entitled action.
- 2. I have read my portion of the COMPLAINT AND VERIFIED PETITION FOR WRIT OF MANDATE and know the contents thereof.
- 3. I declare that the same is true of my own knowledge, except as to those matters which are therein stated upon information or belief, are recitations of the law or public records, or which relate to other named Plaintiff/Petitioners, and as to those matters I believe them to be true.
- 4. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on August 21, 2017, at Pasadena, California.

JANE DOE

Plaintiff/Petitioner